

# Narrative table of contents

*These brief descriptions of the plan's content and organization are intended to help the reader more easily navigate the plan.*

## **INTRODUCTION ..... 4**

This section provides an overview of the plan by describing the key trends and challenges it addresses and the opportunities and outcomes it delivers. Also included is a brief guide to navigating the plan.

## **A NEW APPROACH TO MANAGING WASTE ..... 10**

This section describes two ideas that are the foundation of Metro's approach: addressing the entire life of products and advancing equity. It outlines how the plan will reduce harmful impacts by intervening before a product reaches the end of its life. It also describes the importance of equity and introduces the community engagement process. Also included is a map of facilities, services and providers.

## **ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS: PRODUCTS & MATERIALS . . 18**

This section explains how producing and consuming goods and services affects the environment—locally and beyond. It also shows why our choices about managing waste matter and describes ways to measure environmental impacts.

## **ECONOMIC BENEFITS ..... 24**

This section looks at the economic impacts of the garbage and recycling system. It details how the fees residents pay for garbage and recycling services support jobs and economic activity.

## **LEGAL FOUNDATION AND POLICY GUIDANCE ..... 28**

This section presents the history and existing policies that guide the plan.

**CREATING THE PLAN ..... 34**

This section summarizes the steps taken to develop the plan, with a focus on the wide range of individuals, groups and advisors that gave input and guidance.

**VALUES, PRINCIPLES AND VISION ..... 42**

This section describes essential concepts, or values, that guided creation of the plans vision and goals. It also describes the standard beliefs, or principles, that provide further direction for the plan's development and implementation. And it shares the desired future, or vision, for the garbage and recycling system. Together, the values, principles and vision are the foundation on which the plan is built.

**GOALS AND ACTIONS ..... 48**

Goals and related actions in five areas will address the impacts of materials and products, from production to disposal. Metro, city and county government will work to implement the actions in the coming years.

**MEASURING PROGRESS ..... 102**

This section describes how Metro and local governments will monitor work at all levels. It also describes processes to evaluate, measure and report progress to the community and elected officials.

**IMPLEMENTATION, COMPLIANCE AND AMENDMENTS. . 108**

This section focuses on the roles of those responsible for carrying out the plan and the approach to completing actions, ensuring compliance with existing requirements and amending the plan.

**APPENDICES**

**Acknowledgements**

**Waste reduction program**

(list of plan items that meet the waste reduction requirements required by state law)

**Key solid waste laws**

**Glossary of terms**